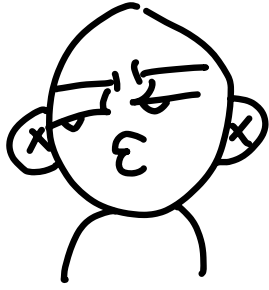
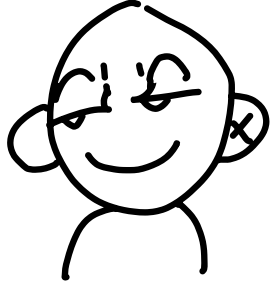


"❤️"



"❤️😘"



"❤️"

